

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
1 February 2001 (01.02.2001)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 01/07579 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: C12N 15/29,
15/54, 9/10, C12Q 1/48

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(21) International Application Number: PCT/US00/20674

(22) International Filing Date: 27 July 2000 (27.07.2000)

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(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
60/145,898 27 July 1999 (27.07.1999) US

(81) Designated States (*national*): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU,
AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ,
DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR,
HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR,
LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ,
NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM,
TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.

(63) Related by continuation (CON) or continuation-in-part
(CIP) to earlier application:
US 60/145,898 (CIP)
Filed on 27 July 1999 (27.07.1999)

(84) Designated States (*regional*): ARIPO patent (GH, GM,
KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian
patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European
patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE,
IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG,
CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

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Published:
— with international search report

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(88) Date of publication of the international search report:
16 August 2001

*For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guid-
ance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the begin-
ning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.*

(54) Title: METHODS AND COMPOSITIONS FOR DETERMINING ENZYMATIC ACTIVITY

(57) Abstract: The present invention comprises crystalline polyketide synthases, isolated non-native polyketide synthases having the structural coordinates of said crystalline polyketide synthases, and nucleic acids encoding such non-native polyketide synthases. Also disclosed are methods of predicting the activity and/or substrate specificity of putative polyketide synthase, methods of identifying potential polyketide synthase substrates, and methods of identifying potential polyketide synthase inhibitors.

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

In. National Application No

PCT/US 00/20674

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C12N15/29 C12N15/54 C12N9/10 C12Q1/48

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C12N C12Q

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, EMBL, BIOSIS, MEDLINE, EMBASE

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	JEZ J M ET AL.: "Structure of chalcone synthase and the molecular basis of plant polyketide biosynthesis." FASEB JOURNAL. MEETING INFO.: ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETIES FOR EXPERIMENTAL BIOLOGY ON BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY 99 SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, USA MAY 16-20, 1999, vol. 13, no. 7, 23 April 1999 (1999-04-23), page A1392 XP002158823 abstract 355	1,6,7, 12-14, 16,17, 22-39
Y	---	13,15, 18,22, 25, 29-31, 34-36
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☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☐ Patent family members are listed in annex.

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G document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

31 January 2001

Date of mailing of the international search report

19/02/2001

Name and mailing address of the ISA

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

In International Application No

PCT/US 00/20674

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
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Y	----- RAIBER S ET AL.: "Molecular and enzymatic characterization of two stilbene synthases from Eastern white pine (<i>Pinus strobus</i>). A single Arg/His difference determines the activity and the pH dependence of the enzymes." FEBS LETT., vol. 361, no. 2-3, 20 March 1995 (1995-03-20), pages 299-302, XP002158813 abstract figure 2	13,22, 29,31, 34,36
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

In. Application No
PCT/US 00/20674

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Y	ECKERMAN S ET AL.: "New pathway to polyketides in plants" NATURE, vol. 396, 26 November 1998 (1998-11-26), pages 387-390, XP002158815 cited in the application abstract page 389, left-hand column, line 50-53 ---	13,15, 22,29, 31,34,36
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Y	PREISIG-MÜLLER R ET AL.: "Plant polyketide synthases leading to stilbenoids have a domain catalyzing malonyl-CoA:CO ₂ exchange, malonyl-CoA decarboxylation, and covalent enzyme modification and a site for chain lengthening" BIOCHEMISTRY, vol. 36, no. 27, 8 July 1997 (1997-07-08), pages 8349-8358, XP002158817 abstract tables 1,4 ---	18,25, 30,31, 35,36
X	PREISIG-MÜLLER R ET AL.: "Plant polyketide synthases leading to stilbenoids have a domain catalyzing malonyl-CoA:CO ₂ exchange, malonyl-CoA decarboxylation, and covalent enzyme modification and a site for chain lengthening" BIOCHEMISTRY, vol. 36, no. 27, 8 July 1997 (1997-07-08), pages 8349-8358, XP002158817 abstract tables 1,4 ---	18,25, 30,31, 35,36
Y	PREISIG-MÜLLER R ET AL.: "Plant polyketide synthases leading to stilbenoids have a domain catalyzing malonyl-CoA:CO ₂ exchange, malonyl-CoA decarboxylation, and covalent enzyme modification and a site for chain lengthening" BIOCHEMISTRY, vol. 36, no. 27, 8 July 1997 (1997-07-08), pages 8349-8358, XP002158817 abstract tables 1,4 ---	18,25, 30,31, 35,36
A	HUANG W ET AL.: "Crystal structure of beta-ketoacyl-acyl carrier protein synthase II from E. coli reveals the molecular architecture of condensing enzymes" THE EMBO JOURNAL, vol. 17, no. 5, 2 March 1998 (1998-03-02), pages 1183-1191, XP002158818 abstract page 1183, left-hand column, line 1 -right-hand column, line 2 page 1189, right-hand column, line 1-19 --- -/--	12,16, 28,30, 33,35,38

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

In International Application No
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